

Supporting Adult Learners: Credit for Prior Learning Pathways

American Council on Education

Center for Education Attainment and Innovation

College and University Partnerships



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Session Agenda

- Overview: PLA & ACE
- ACE Review Process & Faculty Perspectives
- A Case for PLA & Institutional Practices
- Q&A



Presenters

Mary Beth Lakin, Director
College and University Partnerships
American Council on Education

Patricia Brewer, Ed.D.

Midwest Regional Liaison

American Council on Education



PLA Trends



What is PLA: Processes for evaluating and demonstrating knowledge and skills in order to award college credit for learning from:



On-the-job learning



Employer & Workforce Training



Independent study and other learning options, such as MOOC's



Military service



Volunteer service



What PLA Tools Are Available?

National Exams: CLEP & other Standardized Tests, such as DSST, Excelsior, & UExcel

ACE military & corporate credit recommendations

Stacking & Mapping

Departmental Proficiency Tests

Articulation
Agreements

Individualized
Assessments, such as
Portfolios



Why PLA Now?

Changing learners

Economic pressures

College completion focus

New sources for learning

Leveraging technologies

Meeting Public expectations

Increasing Persistence & Retention

Decreasing cost & time to degree

Focus on competency



ACE 2012 Survey Found

- Learner confusion about options, processes, & points of contact
- Need for more easily accessible policies & practices
- Lack of awareness resulted in low demand and perception of low need
- Information sharing gaps across employers, colleges, and students

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Credit for Prior Learning: from the student, campus, and industry perspectives ACE Center for Policy Research and Strategy, 2013



ACE

Founded in 1918, ACE is the major coordinating body for U.S. higher education institutions, representing more than 1,600 college and university presidents and more than 200 related associations.

Provides leadership on key higher education issues and influences public policy through advocacy.



ACE's Center for Education Attainment and Innovation





ACE Review: Military & Workplace



Guides Online & Transcripts



Partnerships & Pathways

Employers & Education Vendors























Agencies, Exams & Associations

























The National Guide



Leadership and Advocacy



National GUIDE Find a
COURSE OR EXAM

Colleges and UNIVERSITIES

Request TRANSCRIPTS

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CONTACT

the NATIONAL GUIDE

TO COLLEGE CREDIT FOR WORKFORCE TRAINING

Welcome to CREDIT

The American Council on Education's College Credit
Recommendation Service (CREDIT)
connects workplace learning with colleges
and universities by helping adults gain
access to academic credit for formal
courses and examinations taken outside
the traditional classroom.

The ACE National Guide to College Credit for Workforce Training contains ACE credit recommendations for formal courses or examinations offered by various organizations, from businesses and unions to the government and military.

View organizations below or search for a specific course or exam.



Learn more about CREDIT



die National GUIDE

browse organizations

ACT Education Solutions

ACT, Inc. Workforce Development Division

ALEKS Corporation (McGraw Hill)

 ${\bf AMC\ Logistics\ Leadership\ Center}$

American Bankers Association

American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages, Inc.

American Management Association

American Payroll Association (APA)

American Registry of Magnetic Resonance Imaging Technologists

American Society of Military Comptrollers

American Society of Pension Professionals & Actuaries (ASPPA)



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ACE Transcript Course Example



Registry of Credit Recommendations

American Council on Education One Dupont Circle, NW Washington, D.C. 20036

Transcript Print Date: 09/06/2013

Sent By: Miss. Lynn A williams

One Dupont Circle NW, Suite 250

Washington, DC 20036

Social Security Number: Not Available

Birth Date: 03/18/1970

ACE Course Number

illiams@yahoo.com on 09/06/2013 02:15 PM TRAN000004904915

Date Completed Title, Description Credit Recommendation

American Health Information Management Association

Send To: lynore_williams@yahoo.com

Unique ID: ACE431

AMHL-0035 06/25/2013

Reimbursement Methodologies

45 hours, (15 weeks). The course is designed to expose the student to contemporary prospective payment systems used by the U.S. government and other key health plans that comprise most patients' source of payment for healthcare services.

 $\textit{Credit Recommendation:} \quad \text{In the lower-division baccalaureate/associate degree category, 3 semester hours in medical}$

reimbursement methodology and systems.

AMHL-0041 02/25/2012

Cancer Disease Coding and Staging

90 hours, (15 weeks). The course is designed to teach the student about the hundreds of different types of cancer and benign tumors and how to classify these tumors utilizing globally recognized codes.

Credit Recommendation: In the lower-division baccalaureate/associate degree category, 3 semester hours in basic oncology anatomy and physiology and 3 semester hours in cancer staging and coding.

Dale Carnegie & Associates, Inc.

Unique ID: ACE431

ACE Military Guide



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RELATED CONTENT -

College Credit for Military Service

Military Guide



Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services

ACE's Military Guide presents credit recommendations for formal courses and occupations offered by all branches of the military.

All recommendations are based on ACE reviews conducted by college and university faculty members who are actively teaching in the areas they review.

You can search for courses and occupations using:

- · ACE identification number
- · Military course number
- · Military course title
- Training location
- Dates completedSubject and level

periences >

- > How to use the Military Guide
- > Frequently Asked Questions

> Military Guide Home

▶ Search Courses

Course exhibits begin with a two-letter code.

▶ Search Occupations

Occupation exhibits begin with a three-letter code.

More stories on College Credit for Military Service



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Occupational Specialty Exhibit

GUIDE TO THE EVALUATION OF EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCES IN THE ARMED SERVICES

Occupation Exhibit

Back to Results Print Page

MCE-0231-001

INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST 0231

Exhibit Dates: 8/12–Present.

Occupational Field: 02 - Intelligence.

Career Pattern

SSGT: Staff Sergeant (E-6). GYSGT: Gunnery Sergeant (E-7). MSGT: Master Sergeant (E-8).

Description

Intelligence Specialist is an entry level primary Military Occupation Specialty (MOS). Intelligence specialists are familiar with all phases and facets of intelligence operations. Typical duties of intelligence specialists involve the collection, recording, analysis, processing, and dissemination of information/intelligence. The intelligence specialist, depending on his/her rank, may supervise intelligence sections of commands up to and including a Marine Expeditionary Force (MEF). A percentage of intelligence specialists will undergo foreign language training. Qualified Marines may fill assignments that require foreign language skills to conduct interpretation/translation activities and to exploit foreign language documents and recordings. Department of Defense (DoD) has stated a career goal for professional linguists of achieving Interagency Language Roundtable General Professional Proficiency (level-3) in those modalities (listening, reading, and/or speaking) required to perform his or her primary function. Linguists are encouraged to take advantage of language training events in order to achieve this goal.

Related Competencies

Supervision topics include computer applications, cultural awareness, mentoring, mission planning, organizational staffing, and performance evaluation. Intelligence studies topics include analysis, collection, counterintelligence measures, dissemination, information operations, intelligence cycle, and intelligence for strategic and operational planning. Intelligence analysis topics include all source information analysis, analysis and production (report writing), critical thinking and reasoning, essential elements of information, indications and warnings, intelligence cycle (process), and target area studies. Human resource management topics include budget management, information dissemination, performance evaluation, personnel supervision, strategic planning, and training and development. Leadership topics include analytical management, career management, coaching, counseling, mentoring, and policy development.

Recommendation

SSGT: In the lower-division baccalaureate/associate degree category, 3 semester hours in supervision. In the upper-division baccalaureate degree category, 3 semester hours in intelligence studies, and 3 in intelligence analysis (8/12)(8/12).



Joint Services Transcript

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JOINT SERVICES TRANSCRIPT





"UNOFFICIAL"

Transcript Sent To:

BEALL, YOUCANBE

XXX-XX-XXXX Stuff Sergeant

Status:

INFALL, YOUCANIII

Military Course Completions

Military	ACE Montifer	Dates Taken	ACE	
Coane ID	Course Title		Crofit Recommendation	Lod
	Location-Description-Cod	it Series		

230-81 12-JE/N-1988 to 14-ACC-1988 AR-2201-0399 Basic Combat Training:

> Upon completion of the course, the recruit will be able to demonstrate general knowledge of military organization and colure, mastery of individual and group combat skills including marksmanship and first aid, achievement of minimal physical conditioning standards, and application of basic safety and fiving skills in an outdoor environment.

Vint Aid	198	1
	27.70	
Markenandrep	188	1.
Outdoor Stells Practicum	1.88	1.
+ Personal Physical Conditioning	1.58	1.
(30/00)(10/00)		

Occupations Held

Occupation ID	ACE Identifier	Dates Held	ACE
	Title		Credit Recommendation
	Description-Credit Are	as	

MOS-56M-001 03-OCT-2003

Chaplain Assistant:

Acts as administrative assistant to a military chaplain; performs or supervises office activities such as pr correspondence and maintaining records; assists the chaplain in preparing for chapel and religious pro comparable to a civilian hospital chaplain's assistant or administrative assistant in a church or synag Prepares facility for services; prepares schedules and religious materials; operates and maintains audi equipment, acts as receptionist, answers routine inquiries; requisitions, receives, and maintains equipme supplies; types letters, messages, forms, and records; maintains files. Provides technical guidance to suborc assists in planning and programming religious services and education. Supervises five to eight p participates in preparation of budget; maintains fund records, including disbursements, receipts, and petty Supervises subordinates; coordinates volunteer, part-time, and other personnel; reviews prepared correspor and reports; participates in planning and programming religious activities.

 Budget Administration 	3 SH
 Business Communications 	3 SH
Crisis Intervention	3 SH
 Human Relations 	3 SH
 Interpersonal Communication 	3 SH
 Office Procedures 	3 SH
 Principles Of Supervision 	3 SH
Budget Administration	3 SH
Business Communications	3 SH
Crisis Intervention	3 SH
Human Relations	3 SH
 Interpersonal Communication 	3 SH
Office Procedures	3 SH
 Principles Of Supervision 	3 SH

College Level Test Scores

College Level Examination Program (CLEP) & DANTES Subject Standardized Tests (DSST)

Date Taken	Title	Recmd Hrs	Required by ACE	Student's Score	Sub Score1	Sub Score2	So
11-MAR-2009	Analyzing & Interpreting Literature	6	50	58			
27-JUL-2009	History of the United States I: Early Colonization to 1877	3	50	51			
31-JUL-2009	Ethics in America	3	400	436			
31-JUL-2009	Introduction to Business	3	46	57			
05-AUG-2009	Humanities	6	50	53			
05-AUG-2009	Here's to Your Health	3	400	407			

Detense Language Frontiency Test (DLFT)		Student	ACE Re	E Recommended Credit		
Date Taken	Title	Score	Listening	Reading	Speaking	
20-JUN-2012	Spanish	3+	4L&7U			
21-JUN-2012	Spanish	3+			4L&7U	
22-JUN-2012	Spanish	3		4L&6U		

Other Learning Experiences

This section provides a record of the service member's learning experiences that do not have credit recommended for one or more of the following reasons:

(1) Course has not been evaluated by ACE.

Defence Language Proficiency Test (DLDT)

- (2) Class attendance dates were not recorded in the service member's record.
- (3) Course was not completed during the ACE evaluation period.
- (4) Course was not evaluated by ACE at this specific location.

Course ID Date Taken Location Reason END OF TRANSCRIPT

*NOTICE TO ALL TRANSCRIPT REVIEWERS:

FOR FULL EXPLANATIONS OF ALL ITEMS FLAGGED ON THIS TRANSCRIPT, PLEASE REFER TO LEGEND FOLLOWING LAST PAGE OF TRANSCRIPT.



ACE Recommendations for The College Board

 ACE recommends credit-granting scores and semester hours for CLEP examinations. Each is equivalent to a grade of "C" in the corresponding course.

 The score is determined by a panel of college faculty who perform a review of exam content.
 College faculty members also recommend a scaled score that is equivalent to a "B" grade.



The ACE Credit Review



The ACE Review Process

It is the faculty's charge to determine the academic rigor, content equivalency, and scope of the course, based on the depth and breadth of the materials and alignment of learning outcomes with evaluation methods.



Review Team

- Team Coordinator
- Subject Matter
 Experts selected
 from college
 faculties
- Psychometrician if needed

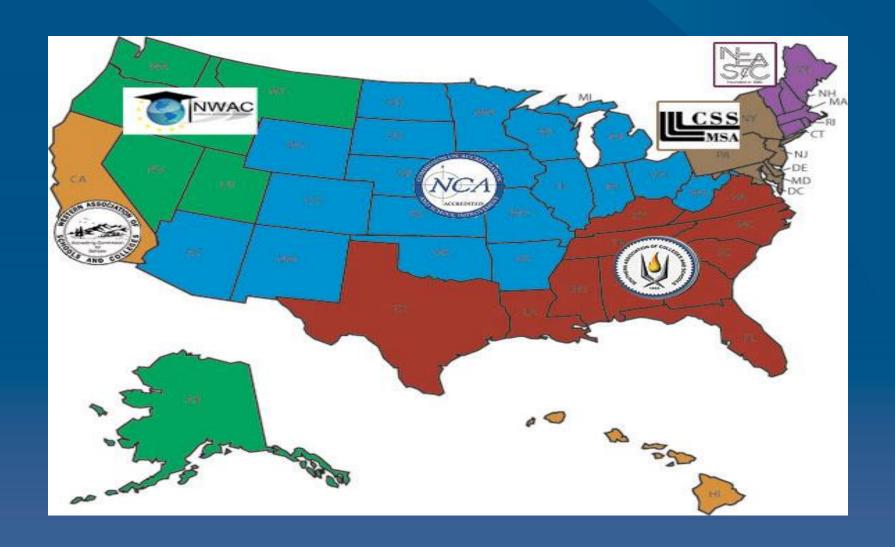






ACE Faculty Review Teams

Leadership and Advocacy





Items Reviewed By Team



- Course syllabus
- Textbooks
- Assessment methods
- Student & instructor guides
- Laboratory projects
- Instructional support materials
- Instructor
 Qualifications



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Evaluative Criteria

Content

Assessments

Applicability to Postsecondary Programs

Learning Outcomes

Depth and Breadth of Material

Level of Difficulty



Team Recommendations



- Based on college equivalencies: what can be found in college curriculum
- Credit Categories
 - Vocational Certificate
 - Lower DivisionBaccalaureate/Associate
 - Upper DivisionBaccalaureate
 - Graduate



Important Points

 Course objectives, content and assessments must be congruent Course must be similar to one found in college catalog

- Objectives and credit recommendation should align with Bloom's Taxonomy
- Faculty reviewers work in teams to review content, scope and rigor of materials



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ACE Credit College & University Network

- Recognition of ACE Credit Recommendations:
 More than 2,000 institutions
- Resource Center: Advocacy & Articulation
- Credits to Credentials™:
 Development of Employer Partnerships
- Website Profiles and Success Stories
- Surveys: Learners, Institutions, and Organizations
- Regional Liaisons support network initiatives





Campus Practices that Promote PLA around the Nation



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Effective Practice 1 Take a Comprehensive Approach

- Select appropriate PLA tools that match institutional context and curriculum. A variety of tools means institutions can make good matches to student learning.
- Recognize adult learners' diversity and the learning they bring. The more options made available to students, the more opportunity to assess with quality.



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Effective Practice 2 Structure Program Management

- Are guided by institutional mission and goals for student learning.
- Establish policies and practices that promote effective PLA program management.
- Ensure faculty involvement in PLA policies and practices.
- Promote the active use of PLA in all degree areas including major requirements and general education.



Effective Practice 3 Offer Professional Development

- Ensure that PLA faculty and staff have adequate professional preparation.
- Encourage faculty and staff to participate in conferences, research, and writing.
- Encourage faculty to include PLA activities in annual reviews, and promotion/tenure evaluations.



Effective Practice 4 Provide Outreach to Students

- Consider appropriate PLA tools for students throughout the course of study - from the first course to graduation.
- Inform students of PLA options when they are admitted.
- Provide expert advising about prior learning assessment.
- Use all types of communication tools to share information with students (social media, website, orientation and more).



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Effective Practice 5 Ensure Quality

- Actively collect data on the use of PLA and its impact on retention and completion.
- Share their PLA experiences in publications and learn from other PLA-friendly institutions.
- Pull from best practices guidelines and current research to ensure a quality PLA process.
 - Joint Statement on the Transfer and Award of Credit (CHEA, 2002)
 - Assessing Learning: Standards, Principles, and Procedures (Fiddler, Marienau, Whitaker, 2006)
 - Quality in PLA Initiatives (Hoffman, et al., 2009)



Effective Practice 6 Integrate Prior Learning into a Holistic Academic Experience

- Ensure that prior, current, and new learning experiences interact and build on each other.
- Fold PLA into faculty and student understanding of learning outcomes assessment.
- Use theoretical frameworks associated with PLA to enhance pedagogy.





Questions: Use the Q & A feature on the right side of your screen.

You may also direct questions to Mary Beth Lakin

<u>mlakin@acenet.edu</u>



Evaluation Survey

Please complete the evaluation survey at the end of this webinar.

Thank you for participating!

